

CONTENTS

Introduction	7
INQUIRES	
I. AN OUTLOOK ON VILNIUS PHILOSOPHICAL CULTURE	
Women and Philosophy	18
Libertinism and reaction on it	26
Physiocracy and Scientism	41
II. ECCLESIASTICAL PHILOSOPHY IN VILNIUS	
Publishing of Lithuanian moralist writings	54
Philosophy in convents	57
Philosophia perennis	67
III. GERMAN HERACLEITUS IN VILNIUS: Johann Heinrich Abicht	75
IV. VILNIUS SCHOOL OF EPISTEMOLOGY	
A science to define the truth and prevent the errors	84
Sensualism: the reception of Condillac	90
The crisis of the Enlightenment: Agnosticism	100
Alternative – Scottish philosophy	111
Searching and defense of the grounds of Realism	115
The research of cognitive objectivity	121
Refutation of Kant	136
V. PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE	
Alternatives of Philosophy of science	147
Scientific knowledge and its limits	151
Substantiation of the method of the invention	154
Philosophy of Mathematics	158
Analytic and synthetic activity. The grounding of Mathematics	161
VI. PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS IN BIOLOGY	
From philosophical biology to biology of natural sciences	168
The predecessors of Evolutionism	174
VII. PHILOSOPHY OF ART	
Disciplines of Aesthetics. Professors of Rhetoric and Lithuanian studies	180
Canon of Academism	185
The change of Aesthetics	192
VIII. POLEMICAL SPIRIT: VILNIUS PHILOSOPHICAL COMPETITION	
1820 Competition and competitors	201
Polemics in margins. Philosophical marginalia, anonymous	227
IX. PERIOD OF PHILOSOPHICAL ROMANTICISM: Juozapas Vaitiekus Goluchovskis	
The beginning of Romanticism	219
Lectures: attack on Encyclopedists	228
Anthropology of Romanticism. Denouement	234
Logic of Philosophy of Romanticism	239
Philosophy of Life	246
X. PHILOSOPHY WITHOUT UNIVERSITY. SOCRATIC LIFE IN VILNIUS	251
EPILOGUE	260
MONUMENTS	
<i>Common sense</i> philosophy of Angelas Daugirdas as an instrument of natural theology (introduction by Dalius Viliūnas)	266
Angelas Daugirdas. On Miracles (translation from Latin by Živilė Pabijutaitė)	270
Odes of Roman Paul Tarenghi for Vilnius philosophers (translation from Latin by Živilė Pabijutaitė, commentaries by Dalius Viliūnas)	306
Sources and bibliography	311
Index	318
Philosophy in Vilnius in the First Half of XIXth Century. <i>English Summary</i>	324